# What is God like?

Isaiah 40





# Isaiah, Looking Beyond

 ORCHARD VALLEY CHRISTIAN CHURCH Spring, 2021

## Time Span for the Book of Isaiah



## **Assyrian Threat**

Judah's conflict with Philistia, Edom, Syria and Samaria is overshadowed by the greater Assyrian threat. 734-701 BCE



## Babylonian Conquest

After wresting control from Assyria (626-609 BCE), Babylon conquers Jerusalem in 597 BCE. Temple is destroyed in the second wave. 605-586 BCE



## Persian Period Exile & return

There were waves of both exiles, and returnees, between Babylon and Jerusalem. 538-322 BCE



### **Future events**

Events that will take place, some in the near future, some in the time of Christ, and some in the distant future.

AD - ???



# Peaceable Kingdom

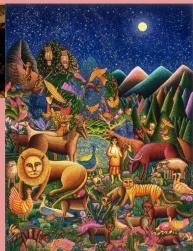
Isaiah 7-12

10 January, 2021

# Peaceable Kingdom



OF THE INCREASE OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEACE THERE WILL BE NO END...





# Isaiah 24:10

25:2

26:1-2

The wasted city is broken down

You have made the city a heap, the fortified city a ruin

We have a strong city; he sets up salvation as the bulwarks...
That the righteous nation that keeps faith may enter in

# Train for Trust, Pray for Deliverance

Isaiah 36-37



# Hezekiah HZK YAH =

GOD strengthens



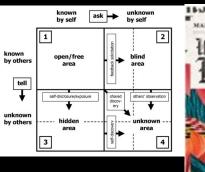
## Isaiah 37:31-32

And the surviving remnant of the house of Judah shall again take root downward and bear fruit upward. For out of Jerusalem shall go a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.

# Squaring with History

Selections from Isaiah 30, mostly, w a bit of 33 + 35

Squaring with History









Council of Chalcedon (451	Great Schism (11th Century)	Reformation (16th Century)
	halcedonian Christianity	"Union"

# What is God like?

Isaiah 40

## im·ma·nent

/'imenent/ ◁»

#### adjective

 existing or operating within; inherent: "the protection of liberties is immanent in constitutional arran synonyms inherent, intrinsic, innate, built-in, latent, ... more



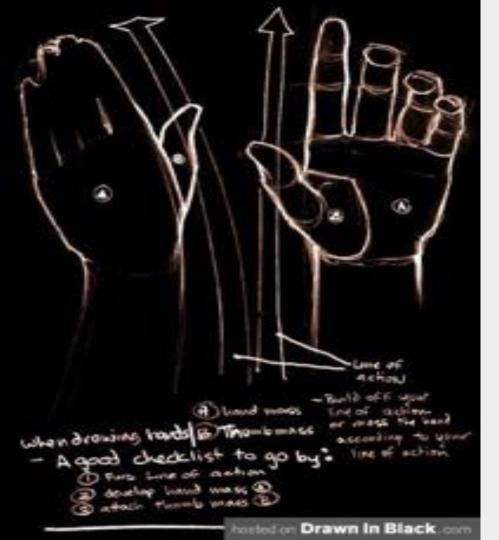
## tran-scend-ent

/ tran(t) send(e)nt/ 引》

adjective

 beyond or above the range of normal or merely physical human experience: "the search for a transcendent level of knowledge"





12 Who has measured the waters in the hollow of his hand and marked off the heavens with a span, enclosed the dust of the earth in a measure and weighed the mountains in scales

and the hills in a balance?

These rhetorical questions remind us:

God needs no management consultant.

McKinsey & Company



13 Who has measured the Spirit of the Lord, or what man shows him his counsel?

14 Whom did he consult,

and who made him understand?

Who taught him the path of justice,

and taught him knowledge,

and showed him the way of understanding?

and are accounted as the dust on the scales; behold, he takes up the coastlands like fine dust.

...

17 All the nations are as nothing before him,

they are accounted by him as less than nothing and emptiness.





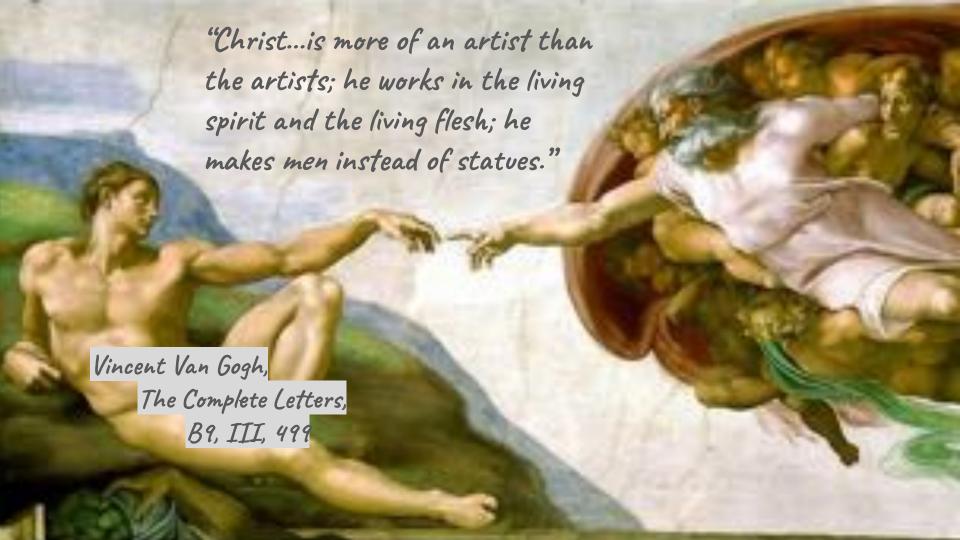


18 To whom then will you liken God,
or what likeness compare with him?

19 An idol! A craftsman casts it,
and a goldsmith overlays it with gold
and casts for it silver chains.

20 He who is too impoverished for an offering chooses wood that will not rot;

he seeks out a skillful craftsman
to set up an idol that will not move.



21 Do you not know? Do you not hear?

Has it not been told you from the beginning?

Have you not understood

from the foundations

of the earth?

22 It is he who sits above the circle of the earth, and its inhabitants are like grasshoppers; who stretches out the heavens like a curtain, and spreads them like a tent to dwell in; 23 who brings princes to noth and makes the rulers of the earth as emptin

24 Scarcely are they planted, scarcely sown, scarcely has their stem taken root in the earth,

when he blows on th

and they wit

and the tempest carries them

like stub

25 To whom then will you compare me, that I should be like him? says the Holy One. 26 Lift up your eyes on high and see: who created these? He who brings out their host by number,

calling them all by name; by the greatness of his might and because he is strong in power, not one is missing.

# Who are we as a result?

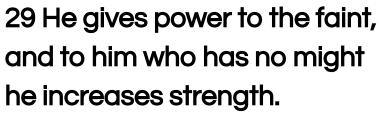


27 Why do you say, O Jacob,

and speak, O Israel,

"My way is hidden from the Lord, and my right is disregarded by my God"? 28 Have you not known? Have you not heard? The Lord is the everlasting God, the Creator of the ends of the earth.

He does not faint or grow weary; his understanding is unsearchable.



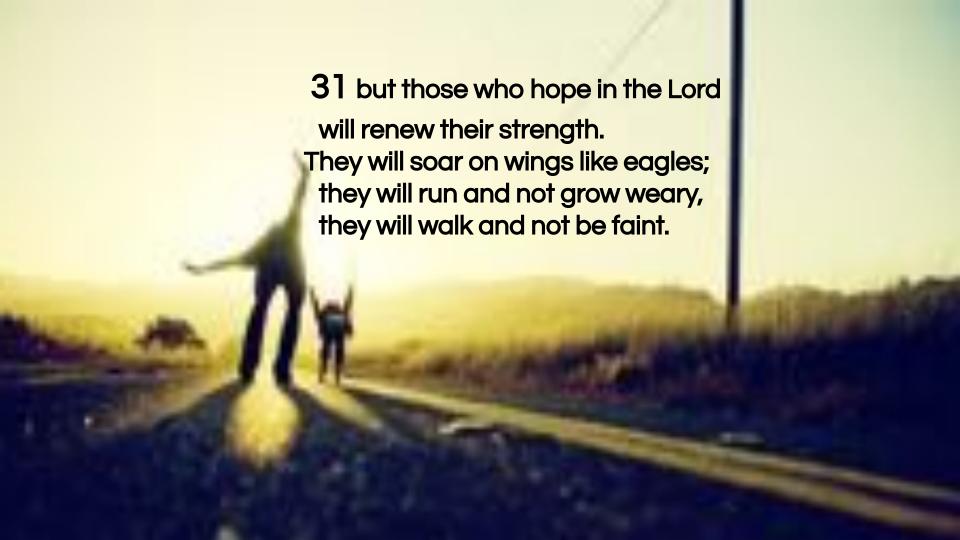
30 Even youths shall faint and be weary, and young men shall fall exhausted;











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